City and County of Honolulu Department of Budget and Fiscal Services Real Property Assessment Division



January 10, 2023

Presentation Topics



Stuart Peterson – Real Property Appraiser VI – Group Supervisor

- Duties of the Real Property Assessment Division (RPAD)
- Organizations and Standards
- Mass Appraisal vs. Individual Appraisal
- Market Data Approach

Rosalynn Bee – Real Property Technical Officer

- Information on our Website
- Available Records
- Importance of Reviewing your Property Records
- Importance of Reviewing your Notice of Assessment
- Board of Review Appeal Process



What does the Real Property Assessment Division (RPAD) do?

Revised Ordinances of Honolulu ("ROH")

ROH Sec. 8-7.1 Valuation—Considerations in fixing.

(a) The director of budget and fiscal services shall cause the fair market value of all taxable real property to be determined and annually assessed by the market data and cost approaches to value using appropriate systematic methods suitable for mass valuation of real property for ad valorem taxation purposes, so selected and applied to obtain, as far as possible, uniform and equalized assessments throughout the county.



Mass Appraisal vs. Individual Appraisal

Mass appraisal:

- RPAD follows the ROH to apply Mass appraisal for taxation purposes
- Performed by municipalities
- Appraisal of groups of properties of a similar type in geographic areas
- Standardized Procedures & Statistical Testing
- Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal System (CAMA)
- Goal is for uniform and equalized assessments for ad valorem tax purposes

Individual appraisals:

- Performed by private appraisers
- For single properties
- · For purchasing, refinancing, or estate planning

Organizations and Standards



International Association of Assessing Officers ("IAAO")

- Sets the standards for mass appraisal
- Provide education and training for the assessment the industry

Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice ("USPAP")

- The generally accepted standards for professional appraisal practice in the United States
- Their purpose is to promote and maintain a high level of public trust in appraisal practice by establishing requirements for appraisers.
- RPAD not bound by USPAP, but it follows the parts that apply to mass appraisal.

Market Data Approach



Market Data Approach:

- The process of deriving a value indication for the subject property by comparing similar properties that have recently sold with the property being appraised
- Identifying appropriate units of comparison
- Making adjustments to the sale prices of the comparable properties based on relevant, market-derived elements of comparison.

Market Modeling



RPAD's CAMA system, iasWorld®, is provided by Tyler Technologies, a third party vendor widely used throughout the United States and Canada, with over 80 years of mass appraisal experience.

"Market modeling", is the process RPAD uses through iasWorld® in its market data approach.

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| PAUT ANAM TENNAMENT CHIME LAND CHIME MANG CHIME TAMES | | | | | | |
| VALUATION Sale Date Sale Price Market Est Adj Price Weighted Est Comparability Market Value | 0 613,200 620,410 614,700 | 25-APR-2022 705000 607,820 710,380 | 23-JUN-2022 625000 627,590 610,610 | 15-SEP-2021 535000 553,760 594,420 | 07-MAY-2022 720000 680,350 652,850 | 14-JUN-2022 550000 631,590 531,610 |
| ratver Ading | 024,700 | | | | | |

Valuation Section from Comparable Sales Analysis Report



| | SUBJECT | COMP 1 | COMP 2 | COMP 3 | COMP 4 | COMP 5 |
|------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| <u>VALUATION</u> | | | | | | |
| Sale Date | TO SEE | 25-Apr-22 | 23-Jun-22 | 15-Sep-21 | 7-May-22 | 14-Jun-22 |
| Sale Price | _ | 705,000 | 625,000 | 535,000 | 720,000 | 550,000 |
| Market Est | 613,200 | 607,820 | 627,590 | 553,780 | 680,350 | 631,590 |
| Adj Price | | 710,380 | 610,610 | 594,420 | 652,850 | 531,610 |
| Weighted Est | 620,410 | | | | | |
| Comparability | | 25 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 59 |
| Market Value | 614,700 | | | | | |



Example Calculation of Market Estimate

| VARIABLE | COEFFICIENT | | DESCRIPTION | | CONTRIBUTION |
|-------------|-------------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|
| Bedrooms | \$5,000/bedroom | X | 3 bedrooms | = | \$15,000 |
| Living Area | \$100/square foot | X | 2,000 sf | = | \$200,000 |
| Garage Area | \$50/square foot | X | 400 sf | = | \$20,000 |

Valuation Section from Comparable Sales Analysis Report

| | | | | | | and the same of th |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
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| VALUATION | | | | | | |
| Sale Date | | 25-Apr-22 | 23-Jun-22 | 15-Sep-21 | 7-May-22 | 14-Jun-22 |
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| Weighted Est | 620,410 | | | | | |
| Comparability | | 25 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 59 |
| Market Value | 614,700 | | | | | |
| Difference in Mark Estimate between Subject and Comp | • | | | | | |

Calculation of Market Value



| Comp 5 Adjusted Sale Price | - 531,610 | Eliminate |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Comp 3 Adjusted Sale Price | 594,420 | lowest two |
| Comp 2 Adjusted Sale Price | 610,610 | Average |
| Subject Mkt Estimate | 613,200 | Average three |
| Weighted Estimate | 620,410 | values |
| Comp 4 Adjusted Sale Price | 652,850 | Eliminate |
| Comp 1 Adjusted Sale Price | 710,380 | highest two |





DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FISCAL SERVICES REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION

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LOGIN OR SIGN UP

FORMS APPEALS EXEMPTIONS DEDICATIONS STATE REPORTS HELP & RESOURCES WHAT'S NEW FAQ

----->Deadline to File an Appeal is January 15<------Call 808-768-7000 for Questions



RESIDENTIAL VALUATION PROCESS VIDEO

A brief informational video of our Residential Market Modeling Process



FILE AN APPEAL

Use your unique ID on your assessment notice to file an appeal online



FILE A HOMEOWNERS EXEMPTION

First time filing? Start here to file online the easy way!



RECEIVE NOTICE OF ASSESSMENT BY EMAIL

Have your notice of assessments sent directly to your inbox.



PROPERTY RECORDS SEARCH

Search for a property by address, parcel ID (TMK), or map.



CHANGE MAILING ADDRESS

Moving? Update your current mailing address



REMOVE AN EXEMPTION

Remove an exemption from your property.



CHANGE C/O ADDRESS

Update the "care of" address or location for a property...

Assessment Information and Appeal Process

- Information on our Website
- Available Records
- Review your Property Records
- Review your Notice of Assessment
- Board of Review Appeal Process





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Update the "care of" address or location for a property.



■Parcel Information

Parcel Number

170380280001

Location Address

525 N JUDD ST

Project Name

525 N JUDÐ STREET

Legal Information

Property Class

RESIDENTIAL

Land Area (approximate sq ft)

2.021

Land Area (acres)

0.0464

Plat Map PDF

GIS Parcel Map

Email us at <u>bfsrpmailbox@honolulu.gov</u> regarding Supplemental F

■Owner Information

■ Assessment Information

| , | | _ | | _ | | Columns 🕶 |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Assessment Year | Property Class | Assessed Land Value | Dedicated Use Value | Total Property Assessed Value | Total Property Exemption | Total Net Taxable Value |
| 2023 | RESIDENTIAL | \$684,600 | \$0 | \$891,200 | \$140.000 | \$751,200 |



Land Information

Land Classification RESIDENTIAL

Square Footage 5.474

Acreage 0.1257

Agricultural Use Indicator

#Columns .

Department of Planning and Permitting (DPP)

Residential Improvement Information

Building Number 1

SINGLE-FAMILY

Occupancy Framing

SINGLE WALL/DBL BOARD

Year Built

1939

Eff Year Built 1989 Living Area 2,443

Bedrooms 4

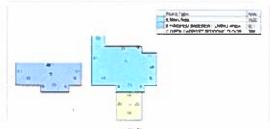
Full Bath

Half Bath 0

■ Residential Additions

| | | | | | | .≣Columns 🐱 |
|------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|
| Card | Line | Lower | First | Second | Third | Area |
| 1 | 0 | | | | | 1,522 |
| 1 | 1 | FINISHED BASEMENT LIVING AREA | | | | 921 |
| 1 | 2 | | OPEN CARPORT BIT/CONC FLOOR | | | 380 |

Sketches



Building 1



#Columns ♥

Permit Information

| Date | Permit Number | Reason | Permit Amount |
|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 2/20/2013 | 717006 | ELECTRICAL | \$2,850 |
| 1/3/2013 | 713638 | ELECTRICAL | \$23.844 |

Sales Information

Department of Planning and Permitting (DPP)

| | | | | | | | Land Court | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|
| Sale Date | Sale Amount | Instrument# | Instrument Type | Instrument Description | Valid Sale | Date of Recording | Document Number | Cert# | Book/Page |
| 06/22/2020 | \$1,325,000 | A74850080 | FEE CONVEYANCE | Deed | Valid | 06/29/2020 | | | |
| 06/19/2012 | \$955,000 | | | | Valid | | | | |
| 06/14/2012 | \$955.000 | A-45530439 | FEE CONVEYANCE | Deed | | 06/19/2012 | | | |
| 11/11/2009 | | 2009-177343 | FEE CONVEYANCE | Quitclaim deed | | 11/18/2009 | | | |
| 04/15/2009 | | 2009-094915 | FEE CONVEYANCE | Deed | | 06/22/2009 | | | |

Recent Sales in Area



Sales by Distance

Sales Results 197 Results

| | | | | | | | i = Colemns ▼ |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------|---|---------------|
| Parcel ID | Address | Sale Date | Sale Price | Sale Valid | Acres | Parcel Class | Square Ft |
| ‡ | + | ‡ | \$ | • | ‡ | \$ | \$ |
| 290540440000 | 3738 KUMULANI PL | 2/13/2021 | \$1,950,000 | Valid | 0.19 | RESIDENTIAL | 2240 |
| <u>298640393000</u> | 3770 KUMULANI PŁ | 6/21/2021 6/8/2021 1/13/2021 | \$1,508,000 \$1,508,000 \$0 | Valid | 0.17 | RESIDENTIAL A RESIDENTIAL A RESIDENTIAL A | 2207 |
| 290540270000 | 3755 KUMULANI PL | 11/27/2021 | \$1.550.000 | Valid | 0.17 | RESIDENTIAL | 2211 |
| 290630310000 | 3449 KEAHI PL | 7/13/2021 | \$1,450,000 | Valid | 0.17 | RESIDENTIAL | 2258 |
| 290630250000 | 3504 KUMU ST | 1/22/2022 12/27/2021 | \$1,700,000 \$1,700,000 | Valid | 0.18 | RESIDENTIAL RESIDENTIAL | 2208 |
| 290630120000 | 3581 KUMU PL | 3/22/2022 3/16/2022 | \$1,600,000 \$1,600,000 | Valid | 0.17 | RESIDENTIAL RESIDENTIAL | 2668 |
| 290630020000 | 3609 KUMULANI ST | 9/27/2021 | \$1,500,000 | Valid | 0.18 | RESIDENTIAL | 2680 |
| 290620890000 | 3536 KUMUWAI PL | 5/4/2021 4/30/2021 | \$1,450,000 50 | Valid | 0.17 | RESIDENTIAL RESIDENTIAL | 2896 |

Available Records



- Property Records
- Comparable Sales Analysis
- Base Lot Land Analysis



- Property record information is available on our website.
- Accuracy of these descriptions are important as these property characteristics are the basis for its annual Notice of Assessment, including the net taxable value.
- The amount of the net taxable value and tax rate of the property class are used to calculate the annual tax bill.

Report any property record discrepancies

Importance of Reviewing your Notice of Assessment





2023 REAL PROPERTY NOTICE OF ASSESSMENT CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION TAX YEAR JULY 1, 2023 TO JUNE 30, 2024

www.realpropertyhonolulu.com

Honolulu Office 842 Bethel St. Basement Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Kapolei Office 1000 Uluohia St. #206 Kapolei, Hawaii 96707

APPEAL HOTLINE: (808)768-7000 Only available from December 15, 2022 through January 13, 2023, from 7:45 am to 4:30 pm.

TAX RATES ARE POSTED ON OUR WEBSITE IN JUNE 2023 AND TAX BILLS ARE SENT IN JULY 2023

| PARCEL D (Tax Map Key) | | LAND AREA | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|---|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 870401630000 | | • | ••• | - | | | | |
| FEE OWNER(S) | | CI BUDINU | LESSEE(S |)/ASSIGNEE(S | UNIQUE ID | | | |
| EXEMP | TION TYP | E | EXEMP | TICN AMOUNT | AMOUNT AND NAME OF CLAIMANT | | | |
| 2023 PROPERTY CLASS | 2022 | ROPERTY CLASS (IF DIFFERENT THAN 2023) SPECIAL ASSESS | | | | | | |
| RESIDENTIAL A | | RESIDE | NTIAL | | | | | |
| THE PROPERTY | CLASS H | AS CHANGED, CAL | L APPEAL H | OTLINE FOR I | AORE INFORMATION | | | |
| 2022 PROPERTY VA | LUE | 2022 EXEMPTION | 2022 EXEMPTION AMOUNT 2022 | | NET TAXABLE VALUE | | | |
| 2023 PROPERTY VA | LUE | 2023 EXEMPTION | AMCUNT | 2023 | NET TAXABLE VALUE | | | |
| \$1,094,000 | | | | | \$1,094,000 | | | |

BFS-RPA-M-8-2.1 (11/18/2022)

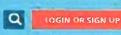
Page 1 of 2

Cffice Phone (808) 768-3799



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CHANGE C/O ADDRESS

Update the "care of" address or location for a property.





IMPORTANCE OF REVIEWING YOUR NOTICE OF ASSESSMENT

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IMPORTANCE OF REVIEWING YOUR PROPERTY RECORD

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Options to Appeal



The taxpayer has the option to appeal to the Board of Review of the City and County of Honolulu or to Tax Appeal Court of the State of Hawaii.

2023 JANUARY

www.realpropertyhonolulu.com

842 Bethel Street, Honolulu or 1000 Uluohia Street, 206, Kapolei

| SUNDAY | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | 9 | TODAY | 11 | | Walk-in to our office by 4:30pm | USPS postmark |
| online by 11:59pm | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |

Notice of RPA Appeal to the BOR





NOTICE OF REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT APPEAL TO THE BOARD OF REVIEW THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU TAX YEAR: 2023-2024

A \$50.00 DEPOSIT MUST BE INCLUDED WITH EACH APPEAL PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGE 2

IMPORTANT: Timely payment of your real property taxes during the appeal process is necessary to avoid applicable penalties and interest of any delinquent taxes owed. above for official use * Required fields for appeal to be processed Parcel ID (Tax Map Key) * - As shown on the assessment notice Property Classification * - As shown on the assessment notice Name of Property Owner or Taxpayer * Size Address Mailing Address * City * State * Zio Code * Country * Name of Representative or Person of Contractual Obligation and Title Phone Number Email Address Owner/taxpayer opinion of fee simple market value is: \$ ______ (Required for grounds 1, 2 and/or 4) GROUNDS OF APPEAL: This appeal is subject to dismissal if one or more of the grounds of appeal have NOT been selected. Please read item 5 on page 2 for instructions on grounds of appeal. (1) ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY EXCEEDS BY MORE THAN 10% the market value of the property. (2) LACK OF UNIFORMITY OR INEQUALITY, brought about by illegality of the methods used or error in the application of the methods to the property involved. The classification of the property should be: [3] DENIAL OF AN EXEMPTION to which the taxpayer is entitled and for which such person has qualified. Exemption Type: _____ Exemption Amount: \$_____ (4) ILLEGALITY, on any ground arising under the Constitution or laws of the United States or the laws of the state or the ordinances of the city in addition to the ground of illegality of the methods used, mentioned in clause (2).

Grounds to Appeal



Notice of Assessment



2023 REAL PROPERTY NOTICE OF ASSESSMENT CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT DIVISION TAX YEAR JULY 1, 2023 TO JUNE 30, 2024 www.realpropertyhonolulu.com

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| PARCEL ID (Tax Map Key) | SITE ADDRESS | | | | | LAND AREA | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| 870101630000 | | | | | | | |
| FEE OWNER(S) | | | UNIQUE ID | LESSEE(S |) / ASSIGNEE(S | 3) | UNIQUE ID |
| EXEMPTION TYPE | | | EXEMPTION AMOUNT AND NAME OF CLAIMANT | | | | |
| 2023 PROPERTY O | | | | | | | ASSESSMENT |
| THE PROP | ERTY CL | ASS HA | S CHANGED, CAL | L APPEAL H | OTLINE FOR I | AORE INFOR | MATION |
| 2022 PROPERTY VALUE | | 2022 EXEMPTION AMOUNT | | 2022 | NET TAXABL | E VALUE | |
| 2023 PROPERTY VALUE | | 2023 EXEMPTION AMOUNT | | 2023 NET TAXABLE VALUE | | | |
| \$1,094,000 | | \$0 | | \$1,094,000 | | | |
| BFS-REFARMED TO THE PROPERTY. | | Page 10 | | Office Phone: I808 768-37 | | | |

Grounds To Appeal

- Grounds of Appeal: This appeal is subject to dismissal if one or more of the grounds of appeal have NOT been selected.
- (1) Assessment of the property exceeds by more than 10% the market value of the property.

| • | illegality of the methods used or error in the application of |
|---|---|
| | the methods to the property involved. The classification of |
| | the property should be: |
| | |

(3) Denial of an exemption to which the taxpayer is entitled and for which such person has qualified. Exemption Type: Exemption Amount: \$

- (4) Illegality, on any ground arising under the Constitution or laws of the United States or the laws of the state or the ordinances of the city in addition to the grounds of illegality of the methods used, mentioned in clause (2).
- If only Ground 4 is selected, ROH 8-12.9 (c) states the Board of Review (BOR) does not have the power to determine any issues regarding constitutional or federal laws.
- Owner/taxpayer opinion of fee simple market value is: \$ ____ (Required for grounds 1,2,and/or 4)

Board of Review Appeal Process





The taxpayer is encouraged to call the RPAD hotline 808-768-7000 to address any questions.



If the taxpayer still feels aggrieved, they may file an appeal with a \$50 deposit by January 15.



A Hearing Notice is sent to the appellant via certified mail within 30 days of the hearing date.



Through communications between parties, settlements may occur prior to a BOR hearing.



The BOR hears the case and its decision is mailed to the appellant.



The appellant has the option to appeal to the Tax Appeal Court within 30 days of the dated decisior



Payment of taxes due are required to avoid penalties and interest while the appeal is pending.

Summary



- Valuations
 - Revised Ordinances of Honolulu
 - 100% fair market value
 - The valuation process has not changed
 - Market sales are validated in our assessment program
 - Residential Market Modeling Video
- Review Notice of Assessment
 - Uniform and equalized assessments of 303,000 plus taxable parcels
 - Review Property Record for Discrepancies
 - Property characteristics are the basis for assessment values
 - Our Website information
 - Appeal Period
 - Beginning December 15 Ending January 15
 - Appeal Hotline available now at 808-768-7000
 - Staff available at Kapolei and Honolulu office
- Public Outreach-Community Events

Mahalo



We are available for questions